

令和6年度入学者選抜学力検査問題 前期日程
英語 正解・解答例

I

Q1

(A) 2 (B) 4 (C) 1 (D) 3

Q2(E)

They are tea or coffee, soft drinks, and food.

Q2(F)

Because we have natural thirst mechanisms.

Q2(G)

Because the thirst systems' sensitivity may decline with age.

Q2(H)

They can fill up with 16 ounces of water before meals.

Q3

Andersson showed the SFO monitors only the concentration of water and salt. On the other hand, Zimmerman showed it also monitors a signal from the mouth and a signal from the gut.

(32 words)

While Andersson showed only the concentration of water and salt is monitored by the SFO, Zimmerman showed that signals converged on the SFO from several places and then the SFO neurons transmit the urge to drink or stop drinking.

(39 words)

II

Q1

(A) F (B) F (C) T (D) F (E) T

Q2(F)

Because the island's harsh climate deteriorates them relatively quickly and researchers only have a limited amount of data.

Q2(G)

Because the construction company involved in the excavation went out of business.

Q2(H)

They ate seafood, land-based animals, and plants.

Q2(I)

They may prove false that the people were nomadic.

Q3

I agree with his stance because the remains originally belonged to Puerto Rico, and they are not the property of those that removed them. (24 words)

I disagree with Pestle's stance because archaeological remains should be researched in more detail, and they can be preserved better in a research institute in the U.S.

(27 words)

III

I think it is highly important that our society assures equality and recognition of diversity so that everyone will be happier. Over the last few years, I have seen several news reports on TV that introduce various problems that sexual minorities in Japan tend to face in their everyday lives. For instance, I learned that lesbians and gay men cannot get married to their same-sex partners under the current law. Although marriage is not the only way to ensure happiness, more lesbians and gay men will likely be happier if they have a choice. Therefore, I would like to see same-sex marriage become a reality. (105 words)

While promoting fair treatment and appreciating differences is important for many issues, I do not think it applies in every case. When it comes to language, for instance, I think it is up to each person to solve their own problems. Sometimes, visitors to Japan say they cannot find information in languages other than Japanese, but it is their responsibility to be ready for their trip. It is tough for our society to provide help in a lot of different languages. So, if people who do not understand Japanese need help, they ought to use smartphone apps or other translation tools. Thus, how much we should recognize and respect diversity might change depending on the particular situation. (117 words)